

In case of discrepancies between the French and the English text, the French text shall prevail

Luxembourg, 8 June 2006

To all professionals of the financial sector subject to the supervision of the CSSF and to which the law of 12 November 2004 on the fight against money laundering and terrorist financing applies

CIRCULAR CSSF 06/247

Re: Business relationships and transactions with natural or legal persons of North Korea

Ladies and Gentlemen,

We are pleased to draw your attention to the risk you run of being abusively used for the purpose of illicit activities by entities of North Korea.

The Financial Intelligence Unit of the Luxembourg Public Prosecutor's office has already pointed out certain "designated" North Korean persons to the credit institutions and PFS and has referred in circular CRF 12/06 to the circular of the U.S. Department of the Treasury of 13 December 2005 to invite the financial sector to be particularly watchful with regard to North Korea.

Hence, you are requested to examine with special attention all business relationships and transactions with natural or legal persons of North Korea or those who are acting on behalf of such persons, given that these relations and transactions should be considered as particularly likely to fall under the scope of the law of 12 November 2004 on the fight against money laundering and terrorist financing.

Yours faithfully,

COMMISSION DE SURVEILLANCE DU SECTEUR FINANCIER

Simone DELCOURT
Director

Arthur PHILIPPE
Director

Jean-Nicolas SCHAUS
Director General

Annexe: Circular of the U.S. Department of the Treasury of 13 December 2005.



Department of the Treasury Financial Crimes Enforcement Network

December 13, 2005

Advisory

GUIDANCE TO FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS ON THE PROVISION OF BANKING SERVICES TO NORTH KOREAN GOVERNMENT AGENCIES AND ASSOCIATED FRONT COMPANIES ENGAGED IN ILLICIT ACTIVITIES.

This advisory warns U.S. financial institutions that the U.S. Department of the Treasury has concerns that the Democratic People's Republic of Korea ("North Korea"), acting through government agencies and associated front companies, is engaged in illicit activities and may be seeking banking services elsewhere following the finding of Banco Delta Asia SARL to be a financial institution of "primary money laundering concern" pursuant to Section 311 of the USA PATRIOT Act. Accordingly, U.S. financial institutions should take reasonable steps to guard against the abuse of their financial services by North Korea, which may be seeking to establish new or exploit existing account relationships for the purpose of conducting illicit activities. This advisory is consistent with the U.S. Department of the Treasury's efforts to ensure that U.S. financial institutions are not used as a conduit for the laundering of proceeds from such illicit activities as currency counterfeiting, narcotics trafficking, counterfeit cigarette smuggling, and the financing of and involvement in weapons of mass destruction and missile proliferation. We encourage financial institutions worldwide to take similar precautions.

The Department of the Treasury is actively monitoring this situation and will take any further action as appropriate. We will provide updated information to the financial industry as warranted. Financial institutions with questions about this advisory may contact the Financial Crimes Enforcement Network's regulatory helpline at 1-800-949-2732.

Background

Section 311 of the USA PATRIOT Act added Section 5318A to the Bank Secrecy Act, authorizing the Secretary of the Treasury to find a foreign financial institution, jurisdiction, class of transactions or type of account to be of "primary money laundering concern." Upon such finding and following a rulemaking process, the Secretary is authorized to take additional steps to further protect the U.S. financial system by requiring U.S. financial institutions to take certain "special measures" with respect to the

specified entity. Such “special measures” can include requiring U.S. financial institutions to terminate all correspondent account relationships with the specified entity. In addition to protecting the U.S. financial system, Section 311 findings serve as a notice to the global financial community that a particular institution presents a serious money laundering and illicit financing risk.

As published in the Federal Register on September 20, 2005, we found Banco Delta Asia SARL (“Banco Delta Asia”), which is headquartered in the Macau Special Administrative Region of China, to be a financial institution of “primary money laundering concern.” As stated in this Federal Register notice, Banco Delta Asia has provided financial services for over 20 years to North Korean government agencies and associated front companies that are known to have engaged in illicit activities. North Korean entities are known to have engaged in currency counterfeiting, narcotics trafficking, the production and dissemination of counterfeit cigarettes, and the laundering of related proceeds, as well as weapons of mass destruction and missile proliferation. Investigations have also revealed that, among other things, Banco Delta Asia has serviced a multi-million dollar account on behalf of a known international drug trafficker. This finding and the accompanying proposal to prohibit U.S. financial institutions from maintaining correspondent accounts for or on behalf of Banco Delta Asia are aimed at protecting the U.S. financial system from ongoing illicit activity facilitated by Banco Delta Asia.